# **CRAYONS TO CLASSROOMS**

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	Page
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1 - 2
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statements of Financial Position	3
Statements of Activities	4
Statements of Functional Expenses	5 - 6
Statements of Cash Flows	7
Notes to Financial Statements	8 - 15



# **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of Directors **Crayons to Classrooms** Dayton, Ohio

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Crayons to Classrooms** (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of **Crayons to Classrooms** as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of **Crayons to Classrooms** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about **Crayons to Classrooms'** ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

3601 Rigby Road • Suite 400 • Dayton, Ohio • 45342-4981 2206 Chester Blvd. • Richmond, Indiana • 47374-1219 3 Easton Oval • Suite 300 • Columbus, Ohio • 43219-6287 11175 Cicero Drive • Suite 300 • Alpharetta, Georgia • 30022-1166

www.bradyware.com



# **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT - CONTINUED**

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of **Crayons to Classrooms'** internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about **Crayons to Classrooms'** ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

rady, Wave ' Schounfeld, Anc.

Dayton, Ohio June 12, 2024

# STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Pledges receivable Grants receivable Inventory Prepaid expenses and other assets	\$    260,679 8,624 33,750 3,591,785 7,121	\$ 263,919 20,562 - 2,459,670 7,872
Total current assets	3,901,959	2,752,023
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET	87,513	117,931
OPERATING LEASE RIGHT-OF-USE ASSET	63,684	5,184
BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN FUNDS HELD BY OTHERS	144,370	167,527
	<u>\$ 4,197,526</u>	<u>\$ 3,042,665</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES Accounts payable Current operating lease liabilities	\$	\$
Total current liabilities	115,512	55,036
LONG-TERM OPERATING LEASE LIABILITIES	18,615	1,735
Total liabilities	134,127	56,771
NET ASSETS Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions	3,877,135 <u>186,264</u>	2,927,637 58,257
	4,063,399	2,985,894
	<u>\$    4,197,526</u>	\$ 3,042,665

# STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

# YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE Public Support		
Contributions Nonfinancial asset contributions Net assets released from restrictions	\$     635,458 5,259,937 <u>57,013</u>	\$     649,954 2,116,088 <u>92,980</u>
Total Public Support	5,952,408	2,859,022
Revenue Interest income Change in beneficial interest in funds held by others - net	8,510 6,844	283 2,276
Total Revenue	15,354	2,559
Total Public Support and Revenue Without Donor Restrictions	5,967,762	2,861,581
<b>EXPENSES</b> Program services Management and general Fundraising	4,710,274 129,549 <u>178,441</u>	2,977,704 127,250 <u>156,548</u>
Total Expenses	5,018,264	3,261,502
Change in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	949,498	(399,921)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS Contributions Pledges NPV adjustment Net assets released from restrictions	185,020 - (57,013)	108,550 469 (92,980)
Total Change in Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	128,007	16,039
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	1,077,505	(383,882)
NET ASSETS Beginning of year	2,985,894	3,369,776
End of year	<u>\$ 4,063,399</u>	<u>\$ 2,985,894</u>

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

# YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	 Program Services		Management and General		Fundraising		Total Expenses
Payroll and benefits School supplies distributed Occupancy Repairs and maintenance Supplies	\$ 370,325 4,138,339 115,931 8,790 8,637	\$	53,411 - 9,407 - -	\$	156,224 - 2,300 -	\$	579,960 4,138,339 125,338 11,090 8,637
Postage and shipping Transportation Telephone and communication Printing and publication Meetings and conferences	9,378 3,859 3,447 1,025 3,865		- - 475 22		1,600 574 - 6,450 50		10,978 4,433 3,447 7,950 3,937
Taxes, licenses, and permits Dues and subscriptions Specific assistance Professional fees Depreciation	 - 510 - 14,275 <u>31,893</u>		225 1,006 425 64,578		325 - 10,918 -		225 1,841 425 89,771 <u>31,893</u>
Total Functional Expenses	\$ 4,710,274	\$	129,549	\$	178,441	\$	5,018,264

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

# YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	 Program Services	nagement d General	<u> </u>	ndraising	 Total Expenses
Payroll and benefits	\$ 347,860	\$ 50,054	\$	125,809	\$ 523,723
School supplies distributed	2,485,119	-		-	2,485,119
Occupancy	78,942	9,855		-	88,797
Repairs and maintenance	7,051	-		3,495	10,546
Supplies	5,290	-		-	5,290
Postage and shipping	5,101	60		1,908	7,069
Transportation	564	-		1,328	1,892
Telephone and communication	3,314	-		-	3,314
Printing and publication	3,314	27		12,024	15,365
Meetings and conferences	2,789	66		1,856	4,711
Dues and subscriptions	-	2,700		940	3,640
Professional fees	7,354	64,488		9,188	81,030
Depreciation	 31,006	 			 31,006
Total Functional Expenses	\$ 2,977,704	\$ 127,250	\$	156,548	\$ 3,261,502

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

#### YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	 2023	 2022
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b> Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash and cash equivalents provided (used) by operating activities:	\$ 1,077,505	\$ (383,882)
Depreciation Net present value adjustments Change in beneficial interest in funds held by others Donated inventory Donated inventory distributed	31,893 - (6,844) (5,179,801) 4,138,339	31,006 (469) (2,276) (2,049,428) 2,485,119
Amortization of right-of-use assets Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	 <u>27,875</u> 88,967	 80,070
Employee retention credit receivable Pledges receivable Grants receivable Inventory	- 11,938 (33,750) (90,653)	99,595 (5,384) - (46,078)
Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable Operating lease liabilities	 (90,833) 751 18,857 (27,875)	 4,812 3,599 
Net Cash and Cash Equivalents Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(31,765)	136,614
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b> Purchases of property and equipment Distributions from beneficial interest in funds held by others	 (1,475) <u>30,000</u>	 (6,968) <u>30,000</u>
Net Cash and Cash Equivalents Provided by Investing Activities	 28,525	 23,032
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(3,240)	159,646
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Beginning of year	 <u> 263,919</u>	 104,273
End of year	\$ 260,679	\$ 263,919

# **NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

*Nature of Business - Crayons to Classrooms* (the "Organization") is a nonprofit organization. The Organization is a free store for teachers of low-income children in Dayton, Ohio. It provides donated school supplies at no charge to under-funded kindergarten through 12th grade classrooms. The Organization was incorporated in October 2007, and received their 501(c)(3) determination in March 2008. The Organization began distributing school supplies in 2009. Crayons to classrooms is supported primarily through contributions.

**Basis of Presentation** - The Organization's financial statement presentation follows the recommendation of generally accepted accounting principles, which requires the Organization to record unconditional promises to give (pledges) as receivables and revenue and requires the Organization to distinguish between contributions received for each net asset category in accordance with donor imposed restrictions. The Organization is also required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

**Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions** - Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions.

**Net Assets With Donor Restrictions** - Net assets subject to donor imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. The Organization currently does not have net assets that are required to be maintained in perpetuity.

*Financial Estimates* - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

*Functional Allocation of Expenses* - Directly identifiable expenses are charged to programs and supporting services. Certain categories of expenses are attributable to more than one program or supporting function and are allocated on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated are payroll and benefits, occupancy, and professional fees.

Payroll and benefits are allocated based on time studies of where efforts were made. Occupancy and professional fees expenses are allocated according to management's judgment and assessment of these expenses.

**Contributions** - Gifts of cash and other assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions received with donor restrictions and increase net assets. Investment income that is limited to specific uses by donor restrictions is reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions are met in the same reported as the income is recognized.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

**Contribution of Nonfinancial Assets** - Significant services and materials are donated to the Organization by various individuals and companies. Donated materials are recorded at fair market value at the date of donation. Donated services are recognized as contributions if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets, or (b) require specialized skills, and are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by the Organization. In addition to the recorded contributions, volunteers occasionally give their time to the Organization's program services and fundraising activities. Since these services do not meet the requirements for recognition, the value thereof is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements.

Contributions of nonfinancial assets of product totaling \$5,179,801 and \$2,049,428 were recorded for the years 2023 and 2022. For the years 2023 and 2022, one donor contributed 60% and 44% of the contributions of nonfinancial assets of product. This donor receives in-kind donations from numerous donors, which are distributed to various resource centers throughout the United States. The Organization pays an annual membership fee to participate in this distribution program. The Organization has also recorded a contribution of nonfinancial assets and expense in the amounts of \$80,136 and \$66,660 to recognize the fair market value of rent for years 2023 and 2022. See Note 8 for additional information related to Service and Rental Agreements.

*Cash and Cash Equivalents* - The Organization considers all bank accounts to be cash and cash equivalents.

Grants Receivable - Grants receivable are recorded at net realizable value.

**Pledges Receivable** - Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are discounted to present value. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, all pledges receivable were expected to be collected within one year.

**Property and Equipment** - Property and equipment is recorded at cost or, if donated, it is recorded at its fair market value at the date the donation is received. The Organization's policy is to capitalize all major expenditures in excess of \$1,000. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging from three to seven years. At retirement or sale, the costs of the assets, less related accumulated depreciation, are removed from the accounts and the resulting gains and losses are included in income. Routine maintenance and repairs are expensed when incurred.

The Organization reviews for impairment of long-lived assets in accordance with accounting standards. These standards require companies to determine if changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of its long-lived assets may not be recoverable. If a change in circumstances warrants such an evaluation, undiscounted future cash flows from the use and ultimate disposition of the asset, as well as respective market values, are estimated to determine if an impairment exists. Management believes that there has been no impairment of the carrying value of its long-lived assets at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Depreciation expense was \$31,893 and \$31,006 for the years 2023 and 2022.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

*Leases* - In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued guidance (Accounting Standards Codification [ASC] 842, *Leases*) to increase transparency and comparability among companies by requiring the recognition of right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet. Most prominent among the changes in the standard is the recognition of ROU assets and liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating leases. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases.

The Organization adopted the standard effective January 1, 2022 and recognized and measured leases existing at January 1, 2022 (the beginning of the period of adoption) through a cumulative effect adjustment, with certain practical expedients available.

The Organization elected the available practical expedients to account for the existing operating leases as operating leases under the new guidance, without reassessing (a) whether the contracts contain leases under the new standard, (b) whether classification of operating leases would be different in accordance with the new guidance, or (c) whether the unamortized initial direct costs before transition adjustments would have met the definition of initial direct costs in the new guidance at lease commencement.

As a result of the adoption of the new lease accounting guidance, the Organization recognized on January 1, 2022 a lease liability and ROU asset of \$8,604, which represents the present value of the remaining operating lease payments of \$8,693, discounted using the risk free rate of 0.85%.

The standard had a material impact on the statement of financial position, but did not have an impact on the statement of activities, nor the statement of cash flows. The most significant impact was the recognition of the ROU asset and lease liability for the operating lease.

The Organization leases a copier from Prosource and additional warehouse space from The Society of St. Vincent Depaul. The Organization determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in operating lease ROU assets and current and long-term operating lease liabilities on the statement of financial position.

ROU assets represent the Organization's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent its obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Operating lease ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. As the lease Organization's do not provide an implicit rate, the Organization uses the risk-free borrowing rate based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. The operating lease ROU asset also includes any lease payments made and excludes lease incentives. The lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the Organization will exercise the option. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

*Inventories* - Inventories are stated at fair market value at the date of donation and cost is allocated using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Inventory consists of purchased and donated school supplies contributed to the Organization for its free store.

*Tax-Exempt Status* - The Organization is operated as a nonprofit organization and is tax exempt under IRS Code Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for income tax is presented in these financial statements.

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes - Accounting standards require the evaluation of tax positions taken, or expected to be taken, in the course of preparing the Organization's tax returns, to determine whether the tax positions are "more-likely-than-not" of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. This statement provides that a tax benefit from an uncertain tax position may be recognized in the financial statements only when it is "more-likely-than-not" the position will be sustained upon examination, including resolution of any related appeals or litigation processes, based upon the technical merits and consideration of all available information. Once the recognition threshold is met, the portion of the tax benefit that is recorded represents the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50 percent likely to be realized upon settlement with a taxing authority. No significant uncertain tax positions exist as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

**Subsequent Events** - In preparing these financial statements, the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through June 12, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# NOTE 2 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the balance sheet date, comprise the following:

	 2023	 2022
Financial Assets Cash and cash equivalents Pledges receivable Grants receivable Beneficial interest in funds held by others	\$ 260,679 8,624 33,750 144,370	\$ 263,919 20,562 - 167,527
Total financial assets	447,423	452,008
Less those unavailable for general expenditure within one year due to:		
Purpose restrictions	 <u>(143,890</u> )	 <u>(37,695</u> )
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ <u>303,533</u>	\$ 414,313

As part of their liquidity management plan, the Organization utilizes a budget and compares the actual financial results to the budget on a monthly basis. The board has not designated any funds for any specific purposes, so any funds other than those with donor restrictions can be used where most beneficial.

#### **NOTE 3 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT**

	2023		 2022
Leasehold Improvements Equipment	\$	283,844 73,552	\$ 283,844 72,077
Total property and equipment Less accumulated depreciation		357,396 269,883	 355,921 237,990
	\$	87,513	\$ 117,931

#### **NOTE 4 - BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN FUNDS HELD BY OTHERS**

The Organization has a beneficial interest in funds whose underlying investments are held and managed by the Dayton Foundation, a community foundation that invests and manages donors' charitable funds. The funds are subject to the investment and spending policies of the Dayton Foundation and are held exclusively for the benefit of the Organization. Requests for funding, including disbursements of fund principal, are initiated by the Organization, and approved by the Dayton Foundation's granting committee. Distributions from the funds are unrestricted.

The Organization received distributions from the funds held at the Dayton Foundation during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 totaling \$30,000 each year.

The following funds have been created at The Dayton Foundation from which the Organization is entitled to receive certain income and benefits:

	 2023		2022
Crayons to Classrooms Fund Dayton Crayons to Classrooms Relocation Fund	\$ 143,940 <u>430</u>	\$	167,116 <u>411</u>
	\$ 144,370	\$	167,527

#### **NOTE 5 - LEASING ACTIVITIES**

The Organization leases a copier machine requiring monthly payments of \$290 through July 2024. The Organization also leases additional warehouse space requiring monthly payments of \$3,750 through May 2025. This lease includes an option for a two year extension which the Organization is reasonably certain to exercise, however it was not included in the below analysis as the rate was not fixed.

The following summarizes the weighted average remaining operating lease term and discount rate as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Weighted Average Remaining Lease Term Operating leases	1.39 years	1.50 years
Weighted Average Discount Rate Operating leases	4.24%	0.85%

### **NOTE 5 - LEASING ACTIVITIES - CONTINUED**

The maturities of operating lease liabilities as of December 31, 2023 are as follows:

2024	\$  46,738
2025	<u>18,750</u>
Total lease payments	65,488
Less interest	(1,804)
Present value of lease liabilities	<u>\$ 63,684</u>

The following summarizes the line items in the statements of activities which include the components of lease expense for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	 2023	 2022
Operating lease expense allocated to functional expenses Contributed facilities expense allocated to functional expenses	\$ 29,727 80,136	\$ 3,477 66,660
	\$ 109,863	\$ 70,137

The following summarizes cash flow information related to leases for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023		2022	
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities:				
Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$	29,727	\$	3,477
Supplemental noncash information on operating leases: Lease assets obtained in exchange for lease obligations: Operating leases	\$	86,375	\$	-
NOTE 6 - CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS2		<b>2023</b> 2022		2022
Facilities School supplies	\$	80,136 <u>5,179,801</u>	\$	66,660 2,049,428
	\$	<u>5,259,937</u>	\$	2,116,088

The Organization recognized contributed nonfinancial assets and services within revenue and support. For the years 2023 and 2022, this included the use of office facilities, as well as contributed school and education supplies provided on behalf of the Organization. Unless otherwise noted, contributed nonfinancial assets and services did not have donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributed facilities consist of the Organization's use of a section of a building for its operations. The contributed facilities are valued based upon similar leasing arrangements in the local market. Contributed school supplies recognized consist of education materials such as bookbags, pens, paper, educational aids, and other teaching material directly related to the mission of the Organization. The contributed school supplies are valued based upon the cost for the same or similar supplies per retailers.

#### **CRAYONS TO CLASSROOMS**

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### NOTE 7 - FAIR VALUE

Accounting standards define fair value, outline a framework for measuring fair value and detail the required disclosures about fair value measurements. The Organization has adopted these accounting standards. The standards require that certain non-financial assets and liabilities be recognized or disclosed at fair value. At the present time, the Organization does not have any non-financial assets or liabilities that would require fair value recognition or disclosures under these standards.

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal or most advantageous market. The Organization uses a fair value hierarchy that has three levels of inputs, both observable and unobservable, with use of the lowest possible level of input to determine fair value. Level 1 inputs include quoted market prices in an active market or the price of an identical asset or liability. Level 2 inputs are market data, other than Level 1, that are observable either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted market prices in an inactive market, and other observable information that can be corroborated by market data. Level 3 inputs are unobservable and corroborated by little or no market data. The Organization uses valuation techniques in a consistent manner from year-to-year.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There has been no change in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

**Beneficial interest in funds held by others:** Valued and held by The Dayton Foundation. There were no purchases of level 3 assets during the years 2023 and 2022. There were no transfers in to level 3 assets during the years 2023 and 2022. Transfers out of level 3 assets during the years 2023 and 2022 totaled \$30,000 each year.

Fair values of the Organization's financial assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

		2023			
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Assets Beneficial interest in funds held by others	<u>\$ 144,370</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 144,370</u>	
	2022				
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Assets Beneficial interest in funds held by others	<u>\$ 167,527</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 167,527</u>	

#### **NOTE 8 - SERVICE AND RENTAL AGREEMENTS**

The Organization entered into three separate agreements with Goodwill Easter Seals Miami Valley (Goodwill) in July 2008. These agreements state that Goodwill will provide information technology equipment and services, financial services, and building space to the Organization, for a monthly fee. The total amount of expense for the information technology and financial services for the years 2023 and 2022 was \$48,900 and \$50,325. Rent is being charged at \$10 monthly. The Organization is also recording an in-kind donation and expense in the amount of \$80,136 and \$66,540 to represent the fair market value of the rental space for the years 2023 and 2022. These agreements renew automatically for successive one-year periods, unless terminated by either party.

#### **NOTE 9 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS**

The net assets with donor restrictions class includes assets of the Organization related to gifts with specific donor-imposed restrictions that have not been met as to specific purpose, or to later periods of time or after specific dates.

	 <b>2023</b> 2022		
Donor restricted funds:			
Programs	\$ 143,460	\$	37,284
Relocation	430		411
Time	 42,374		20,562
	\$ 186,264	\$	58,257

#### **NOTE 10 - NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS**

Net assets with donor restrictions are released by incurring expenses that satisfy the intended purpose or the occurrence of events specified by donors.

		2023	 2022
Purpose and time restrictions: Programs Passage of time	\$	37,285 19,728	\$ 89,835 <u>3,145</u>
	<u>\$</u>	57,013	\$ 92,980